Anexo 3.

La lista de estudios con uso implícito de teoría

N°	Título	**Autor**	**Año**	**País**
1	Race disparities in mortality by breast cancer from 2000 to 2017 in São Paulo, Brazil: a population-based retrospective study.	A.C. Marcelino et al.	2021	Brasil
2	Ethnic disparities in cancer mortality in the capital and northeast of the State of Sao Paulo, Brazil 2001-17	Adeylson Guimarães Ribeiro et al.	2023	Brasil
3	Ethnicity and Health in Colombia: What Do Self-Perceived Health Indicators Tell Us?	Agudelo-Suárez, Andrés A. et al.	2016	Colombia
4	Gender and race inequalities in adolescent and young adult homicide mortality rates: a multilevel ecological analysis of Brazilian municipalities	Aiquoc, Kezauyn de Miranda et al.	2022	Brasil
5	Inequality by Skin Color in Breast Cancer Screening in Brazil: a Differences-in-Differences Analysis of the COVID-19 Pandemic.	Alana Ramos da Silva et al.	2024	Brasil
6	Disparidades étnico-raciais em saúde autoavaliada: análise multinível de 2.697 indivíduos residentes em 145 municípios brasileiros.	Alexandre Dias Porto Chiavegatto Filho et al.	2013	Brasil
7	Racial disparities in life expectancy in Brazil: challenges from a multiracial society.	Alexandre Dias Porto Chiavegatto Filho et al.	2014	Brasil
8	Widening ethnic disparities in infant mortality in southern Brazil: comparison of 3 birth cohorts.	Alicia Matijasevich et al.	2008	Brasil
9	Ethnic and racial iniquities in infant mortality: implications of changes in recording color/race in national health information systems in Brazil	Aline Diniz Rodrigues Caldas et al.	2022	Brasil
10	Social inequality and depressive disorders in Bahia, Brazil: interactions of gender, ethnicity, and social class	Almeida-Filho, N. et al.	2004	Brasil
11	Social inequality and alcohol consumption-abuse in Bahia, Brazil: interactions of gender, ethnicity and social class	Almeida-Filho, N. et al.	2005	Brasil

12	Educational inequalities in hypertension: complex patterns in intersections with gender and race in Brazil	Alves, Maria Gabriela M. et al.	2016	Brasil
13	Racial disparities in lifestyle habits and dietary patterns in university students during the COVID-19 pandemic	Ana Cláudia Morito et al.	2023	Brasil
14	Material deprivation, racial inequalities and mortality from female breast, prostate, and cervical neoplasm in the Brazilian adult population: an ecological study.	Ana Cristina de Oliveira Costa et al.	2025	Brasil
15	Economic and racial inequalities in the prenatal care of pregnant teenagers in Brazil, 2011–2012	André Henrique do Vale de Almeida et al.	2013	Brasil
16	Inequality of Experience of Dental Caries between Different Ethnic Groups of Brazilians Aged 15 to 19 Years.	Andreia M. A. Drummond et al.	2015	Brasil
17	Racial inequalities in child vaccination and barriers to vaccination in Brazil among live births in 2017 and 2018	Antonio Fernando Boing et al.	2024	Brasil
18	Relationships among genomic ancestry, clinical manifestations, socioeconomic status, and skin color of people with sickle cell disease in the State of Para, Amazonia, Brazil	Ariana K. L. S. da Silva et al.	2020	Brasil
19	Gender and racial inequalities in the access to and the use of Brazilian health services.	Bárbara Cobo et al.	2021	Brasil
20	Health inequalities based on ethnicity in individuals aged 15 to 64, Brazil, 1998	Barradas et al.	2007	Brasil
21	Color/race inequalities in oral health among Brazilian adolescents	Bastos et al.	2009	Brasil
22	The association between skin color/race and health indicators in elderly Brazilians: a study based on the Brazilian National Household Sample Survey (2008).	Bruno Luciano Carneiro Alves de Oliveira et al.	2014	Brasil
23	Racial inequalities in the socioeconomic, demographic and health conditions of elderly from Maranhão State, Legal Amazon, Brazil: a population-based study	Bruno Luciano Carneiro Alves de Oliveira et al.	2014	Brasil
24	Sociodemographic inequalities and maternity care of puerperae in Southeastern Brazil, according to skin color: data from the Birth in Brazil national survey (2011-2012)	C.S.G. Diniz et al.	2016	Brasil

25	Occupational stress and mental health in health work: gender and race inequalities	Camila C. de Sousa et al.	2023	Brasil
26	Emotional problems and the use of psychotropic drugs: investigating racial inequality.	Camila Stéfani Estancial Fernandes et al.	2020	Brasil
27	Inequidad en la utilización de servicios de salud reproductiva en Colombia en mujeres indígenas y afrodescendientes	Camilo Noreña-Herrera et al.	2015	Colombia
28	Inequalities in self-rated oral health in adults.	Carla A. Luchi et al.	2012	Brasil
29	Racial Disparities in Medication Use During Pregnancy: Results from the NISAMI Cohort	Caroline Tianeze de Castro et al.	2024	Brasil
30	Genetic ancestry, social classification, and racial inequalities in blood pressure in Southeastern Puerto Rico.	Clarence C. Gravlee et al.	2009	Puerto Rico
31	Racial Disparities in Foot Examination among People with Diabetes in Brazil: A Nationwide Survey, 2019.	Clarice Nunes Bramante et al.	2024	Brasil
32	Ethnic inequalities in coverage and use of women's cancer screening in Peru.	Claudio Intimayta-Escalante et al.	2024	Peru
33	Racial and ethnic disparities in alcohol-associated liver disease hospitalizations in Brazil before and after the COVID-19 pandemic.	Daniel L. Heringer et al.	2024	Brasil
34	Racial differences in the association between early socioeconomic position, birth weight, and arterial stiffness in adults from ELSA-Brasil.	Débora M. Coelho et al.	2019	Brasil
35	Differentials in risk factors for chronic non-communicable diseases from the race/color standpoint	Deborah Carvalho Malta et al.	2014	Brasil
36	Spatial distribution of mortality by homicide and social inequalities according to race/skin color in an intra-urban Brazilian space.	Edna Maria de Araújo et al.	2010	Salvador, Bahía, Brasil
37	Racial disparities and avoidable infant mortality in a city of Southeastern Brazil, 2001-09.	Eliane Drumond et al.	2013	Brasil (Belo Horizonte)
38	Consumo alimentar na gestação e no pós-parto segundo cor da pele no município do Rio de Janeiro.	Elisa Maria de Aquino Lacerda et al.	2007	Brasil

39	The intersection of race/ethnicity and socioeconomic status: inequalities in breast and cervical cancer mortality in 20,665,005 adult women from the 100 Million Brazilian Cohort.	Emanuelle F. Gôes et al.	2024	Brasil
40	Inequalities in socioeconomic status and race and the odds of undergoing a mammogram in Brazil.	Enirtes Caetano Prates Melo et al.	2016	Brasil
41	Skin color, social inequalities and health in older adults: an analysis based on the SABE survey in Colombia	Fabián Méndez et al.	2020	Colombia
42	Racial inequalities in the development of multimorbidity of chronic conditions: results from a Brazilian prospective cohort.	Fernanda Esthefane Garrides Oliveira et al.	2024	Brasil
43	Racial inequalities in multimorbidity: baseline of the Brazilian Longitudinal Study of Adult Health (ELSA-Brasil).	Fernanda Esthefane Garrido Oliveira et al.	2022	Brasil
44	Racial inequality in health care of adults hospitalized with COVID-19.	Fernanda Sandes Cardoso et al.	2023	Brasil
45	Racial inequalities in access to women's health care in southern Brazil.	Fernanda Souza de Bairros et al.	2011	Brasil: São Leopoldo y Pelotas, en el estado de Rio Grande do Sul (sur del país)
46	Racial and regional inequalities of dental pain in adolescents: Brazilian National Survey of School Health (PeNSE), 2009 to 2015.	Francine Costa et al.	2021	Brasil
47	Ethnic and Gender Disparities in Premature Adult Mortality in Belize 2008-2010.	Francis Morey et al.	2016	Belice
48	Inequality in the middle of a crisis: an analysis of health workers during the COVID-19 pandemic from the profession, race, and gender perspectives	Giordano Magri et al.	2022	Brasil
49	Ethnic inequalities in child stunting and feeding practices: results from surveys in thirteen countries from Latin America.	Giovanna Gatica-Domínguez et al.	2020	Trece países de América Latina y el Caribe (p.ej. Bolivia, Guatemala, México, Ecuador, Brasil, Perú)

50	Inequality by class, ethnicity and gender expressed in the detriment	González Guzmán, Rafael et al.	2010	Colombia
51	Racial inequalities in advanced clinical staging in women with breast cancer treated at a referral hospital in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Graziele Marques Rodrigues et al.	2021	Brasil
52	Racial inequalities in advanced clinical staging in women with breast cancer treated at a referral hospital in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Graziele Marques Rodrigues et al.	2021	Brasil
53	Racial Inequities in Self-Rated Health Across Brazilian Cities: Does Residential Segregation Play a Role?	Guimarães et al.	2022	Brasil
54	Ethnoracial disparities in childhood growth trajectories in Brazil: a longitudinal nationwide study of four million children.	Helena Benes Matos da Silva et al.	2024	Brasil
55	The door is open, but not everyone may enter: racial inequities in healthcare access across three Brazilian surveys	Helena Mendes Constante et al.	2021	Brasil
56	Health Inequalities Between Afro-descendants and Non-Afro-descendants in Peru: Evidence from the Demographic and Family Health Survey	Hernández-Vásquez, A. et al.	2025	Peru
57	Ethnic disparities in the prevalence of metabolic syndrome and its risk factors in the Suriname Health Study: a cross-sectional population study.	Ingrid S. K. Krishnadath et al.	2016	Surinam
58	Racial inequality in perinatal outcomes in two Brazilian birth cohorts	J. M. Fonseca et al.	2021	Brasil
59	Inequalities in the health, nutrition, and wellbeing of Afrodescendant women and children: A cross-sectional analysis of ten Latin American and Caribbean countries.	Janaina Calu Costa et al.	2022	Diez países de América Latina y el Caribe (Belize , Costa Rica, Guyana, Panama, Suriname , Uruguay, Colombia Honduras)
60	Physical and psychosocial demand at work: inequities related to race/skin color.	Janaína Santos de Siqueira et al.	2021	Brasil
61	Ethnic disparities in breast cancer patterns in Brazil: examining findings from population-based registries.	Jessé Lopes da Silva et al.	2024	

62	Desigualdades socioeconómicas y étnico-raciales en la mortalidad de un hijo durante su niñez en México. ¿Qué tanto importa el color de la piel?	Jesús Daniel Zazueta Borboa et al.	2023	Mexico
63	Racial Inequities in the Control of Hypertension and the Explanatory Role of Residential Segregation: a Decomposition Analysis in the Brazilian Longitudinal Study of Adult Health (ELSA-Brasil).	Joanna M. N. Guimarães et al.	2024	Brasil
64	Gender and racial inequalities in trends of oral cancer mortality in Sao Paulo, Brazil	José Leopoldo Ferreira Antunes et al.	2013	Brasil: Ciudad de São Paulo
65	Ethnic disparities in the prevalence of dental caries and restorative dental treatment in Brazilian children.	José Leopoldo Ferreira Antunes et al.	2003	Brasil: 131 municipios del estado de São Paulo
66	Skin Color and Severe Maternal Outcomes: Evidence from the Brazilian Network for Surveillance of Severe Maternal Morbidity	K.G. Fernandes et al.	2019	Brasil
67	Racial and ethnic disparities in premature births among pregnant women in the NISAMI cohort, Brazil.	Kelly Albuquerque de Oliveira et al.	2023	Brasil
68	Explaining racial disparities in infant health in Brazil.	Kwame A. Nyarko et al.	2013	Brasil
69	Cholangiocarcinoma in Latin America: a multicentre observational study alerts on ethnic disparities in tumour presentation and outcomes	Leonardo G. da Fonseca et al.	2024	Latinoamérica (Brasil, Chile, Ecuador, Perú, Argentina)
70	Racial Inequalities in the Health Establishment Access to the Treatment of COVID-19 in Brazil in 2020.	Lídia Santos Silva et al.	2024	Brasil
71	Racial disparities in renal function: the role of racial discrimination. The Brazilian Longitudinal Study of Adult Health (ELSA-Brasil).	Lidyane V. Camelo et al.	2018	Brasil
72	Racism and racial iniquities in poor self-rated health: the role of intergenerational social mobility in the Brazilian Longitudinal Study of Adult Health (ELSA-Brasil).	Lidyane V. Camelo et al.	2022	Brasil

73	Racial disparities in breast cancer survival after treatment initiation in Brazil: a nationwide cohort study.	Lívia Lovato Pires Lemos et al.	2024	Brasil
74	Race inequalities in maternal mortality in the city of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: 2010-2019	Lúcio Gomes Rodrigues Alves et al.	2021	Brasil- Río de Janeiro
75	Does the skin color of patients influence the treatment decision-making of dentists? A randomized questionnaire-based study.	Luiz Alexandre Chisini et al.	2018	Brasil
76	Race/color Inequality and nutritional status of children benefiting from the Bolsa Família Program in the state of Maranhão and in Brazil	Marcos Keylon Mendonça Dutra et al.	2022	Brasil
77	Racial HIV Testing Inequalities in Adolescent Men who have Sex with Men and Transgender Women in Three Brazilian Cities.	Marcus França et al.	2024	Brasil
78	Racial and sociodemographic inequalities and inequalities in prenatal and childbirth care, 1999-2001	Maria do Carmo Leal et al.	2006	Brasil
79	The color of pain: racial iniquities in prenatal care and childbirth in Brazil.	Maria do Carmo Leal et al.	2017	Brasil
80	Racial disparity in excess mortality in Brazil during COVID-19 times.	Maria F. Marinho et al.	2021	Brasil
81	Raça e desigualdade entre as mulheres: um exemplo no sul do Brasil.	Maria Teresa Anselmo Olinto et al.	2000	Brasil
82	Ethnic group inequalities in coverage with reproductive, maternal and child health interventions: cross-sectional analyses of national surveys in 16 Latin American and Caribbean countries	Marília Sá Carvalho et al.	2018	16 países de América Latina y el Caribe (2004–2015), incluidos Brasil, Colombia, Ecuador, México, entre otros
83	Ethnic/Racial Disparity in Mortality from COVID-19: Data for the Year 2020 in Brazil.	Marina dos Santos et al.	2023	Brasil
84	Macrodetermined racial inequalities in diagnostic testing among tuberculosis patients in Brazil.	Marina G. Jacobs et al.	2019	Brasil
85	[Racial disparity in 10-year breast cancer survival: a mediation analysis using potential responses approach].	Mário Círio Nogueira et al.	2018	Brasil

86	Socioeconomic and racial/ethnic inequalities in depression prevalence and the treatment gap in Brazil: A decomposition analysis.	Matías Mrejen et al.	2022	Brasil
87	Prenatal care of Brazilian women: racial inequalities and their implications for care.	Millani Souza de Almeida Less et al.	2022	Brasil
88	Ethnoracial disparity among patients with dementia during COVID-19 pandemic.	Natan Feter et al.	2021	Brasil
89	Racial health disparities: a population-based analysis of physical activity and diabetes-related complications in Brazil.	Natan Feter et al.	2024	Brasil
90	Mortalidade por raça/cor: evidências de desigualdades sociais em Vitória (ES), Brasil.	Nathalia Modenesi Fiorio et al.	2011	Brasil (Vitória, Espírito Santo)
91	Ethnic, racial and socioeconomic disparities in breast cancer survival in two Brazilian capitals between 1996 and 2012.	Nelson Luiz Renna Junior et al.	2021	Brasil
92	Ethnic-racial disparities in poisoning cases: analysis of drugs of abuse, medicines and pesticides in Brazil.	Niely Galeão da Rosa Moraes et al.	2024	
93	Racial iniquity in mortality from cervical cancer in Brazil: 1 a time trend study from 2002 to 2021	Olinda do Carmo Luiz et al.	2024	Brasil
94	Ethnic inequalities in reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health interventions in Ecuador: A study of the 2004 and 2012 national surveys.	Paulina Rios-Quitoizaca et al.	2022	Ecuador
95	Inequalities in cesarean delivery rates by ethnicity and hospital accessibility in Brazil.	Paulo Fontoura Freitas et al.	2009	Brasil
96	Racial and social disparities in the access to automated peritoneal dialysis - results of a national PD cohort.	Pecoits-Filho R. et al.	2017	Brasil
97	Ethnoracial inequalities and child mortality in Brazil: a nationwide longitudinal study of 19 million newborn babies.	Poliana Rebouças et al.	2022	Brasil
98	Ethno-racial inequalities on adverse birth and neonatal outcomes: a nationwide, retrospective cohort study of 21 million Brazilian newborns.	Poliana Rebouças et al.	2024	Brasil
99	Geografia das disparidades em saúde entre brancos e negros em Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul	Polidoro M. et al.	2023	Brasil

100	Racial inequities in tooth loss among older Brazilian adults: A decomposition analysis.	Rafael Aiello Bomfim et al.	2021	Brasil
101	Health ombudsman and racial inequities in Dental Specialities Centers performance in Brazil: A multilevel analysis.	Rafael Aiello Bomfim et al.	2021	Brasil
102	Racial inequality in complete dental prosthesis delivered: can public services reduce inequities?	Rafael Aiello Bomfim et al.	2023	Brasil
103	Does water fluoridation influence ethnic inequalities in caries in Brazilian children and adolescents?	Rafael Aiello Bomfim et al.	2021	Brasil
104	Malnutrition inequalities in Ecuador: differences by wealth, education level and ethnicity.	Ramírez-Luzuriaga MJ et al.	2019	Ecuador
105	Racial disparity and prognosis in patients with mouth and oropharynx cancer in Brazil.	Ramos LF et al.	2022	Brasil
106	Life course, gender and ethnic inequalities in functional disability in a Brazilian urban elderly population.	Ricardo O. Guerra et al.	2008	Brasil
107	The role of potential mediators in racial inequalities in tooth loss: the Pró-Saúde study.	Roger K. Celeste et al.	2013	Brasil
108	Factors associated with inequalities in social conditions in the health of elderly white, brown and black people in the city of São Paulo, Brazil	Roudom Ferreira Moura et al.	2023	Brasil
109	Covid-19 impacts: Ethnic and regional inequalities in sickle cell disease patient care in Brazil.	Rui Leandro Santos et al.	2023	Brasil
110	COVID-19 and HIV/AIDS in a cohort study in Sao Paulo, Brazil: outcomes and disparities by race and schooling.	S.Q. Rocha et al.	2022	Brasil
111	Iniquidades raciais em saúde bucal no Brasil.	Sandra Katsue Guiotoku et al.	2012	
112	Social and racial inequity in self-rated oral health in adults in Southern Brazil.	Sarah Arangurem Karam et al.	2022	Brasil
113	Racial inequities and aging: analysis of the 2010 cohort of the Health, Welfare and Aging Study (SABE).	Silva A. et al.	2018	Brasil
114	Racial disparities and maternal mortality in Brazil: findings from a national database.	Silva AD et al.	2024	Brasil

115	Social and Racial Disparities in Food Consumption Among Brazilian College Students: a Nationwide Study.	Silva AEJ et al.	2023	Brasil
116	Racial inequalities and perinatal health in the southeast region of Brazil.	Silva LM et al.	2007	Brasil
117	Racial and regional inequality in the temporal trend of stunting and excess weight in Brazilian children under five years of age.	Silveira VNC et al.	2023	Brasil
118	Racial inequalities in the mortality of adult women in Recife, 2001 to 2003	Sony Maria dos Santos et al.	2007	Brasil
119	Racial Inequalities in Oral Health: A Population-Based Study	Sousa LHTE et al.	2021	Brasil
120	Race (black-white) and sex inequalities in tooth loss: A population-based study.	Sousa LHTE et al.	2022	Brasil
121	Racial inequities in access to rehabilitation after stroke: a study of the Brazilian population	Souto SR et al.	2022	Brasil
122	Vulnerability of black women in prenatal care and childbirth in the SUS: analysis of the Active Ombudsman's survey	Theophilo RL et al.	2016	Brasil
123	Association between expansion of primary healthcare and racial inequalities in mortality amenable to primary care in Brazil: A national longitudinal analysis.	Thomas Hone et al.	2017	Brasil
124	Racial and socioeconomic disparities in multimorbidity and associated healthcare utilisation and outcomes in Brazil: a cross-sectional analysis of three million individuals.	Thomas Hone et al.	2021	Brasil
125	Racial and income inequalities in access to healthcare in Brazilian cities	Tomasiello DB et al.	2024	Brasil
126	Racial differences in HbA1c: a cross-sectional analysis of a Brazilian public primary care population.	Veronica A. de Miranda et al.	2013	Brasil (Niterói, RJ)
127	Childbirth outcomes and ethnic disparities in Suriname: a nationwide registry-based study in a middle-income country.	Verschueren, Kim J. C. et al.	2020	Suriname
128	Ethnic-racial inequity in health insurance in Colombia: a cross-sectional study	Viáfara-López, Carlos Augusto et al.	2021	Colombia
129	Ethnic and Racial Inequalities in Notified Cases of Tuberculosis in Brazil.	Viana, Paulo Victor de Sousa et al.	2016	Brasil
130	Socio-economic and ethnic group inequities in antenatal care quality in the public and private sector in Brazil.	Victora, C G et al.	2010	Brasil

131	Ethnicity and Low Birth Weight: Inequalities Between Ethnic Minorities and the Predominant Mestizo Population, Colombia, 2008-2014.	Victoria-Lucia Sierra-Rodríguez et al.	2021	Colombia
132	Ethnic/racial disparities in the fetal growth outcomes of Ecuadorian newborns.	Weigel, M. Margaret et al.	2013	Ecuador
133	Iniquidades étnico-raciais nas hospitalizações por causas evitáveis em menores de cinco anos no Brasil, 2009-2014	Yasmin Nascimento Farias et al.	2019	Brasil